

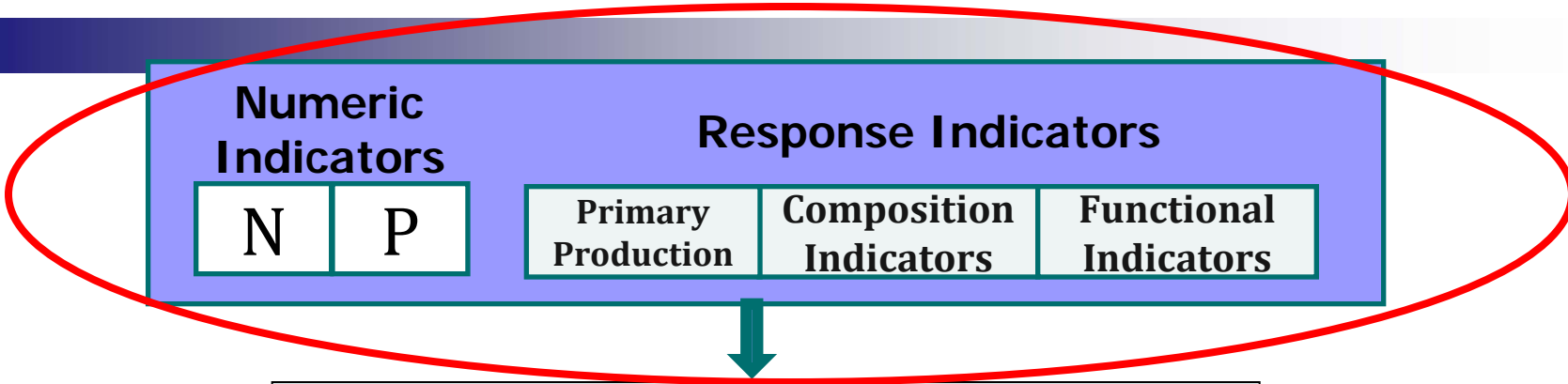


Utah's Ecological Benefits Study

A Road to Numeric Nutrient Criteria

Mike Shupryt, Utah DWQ

Nutrient Core Team Meeting September 21, 2011



Identify potential nutrient-related problems

Determine path forward based on the socioeconomic or ecological ramifications

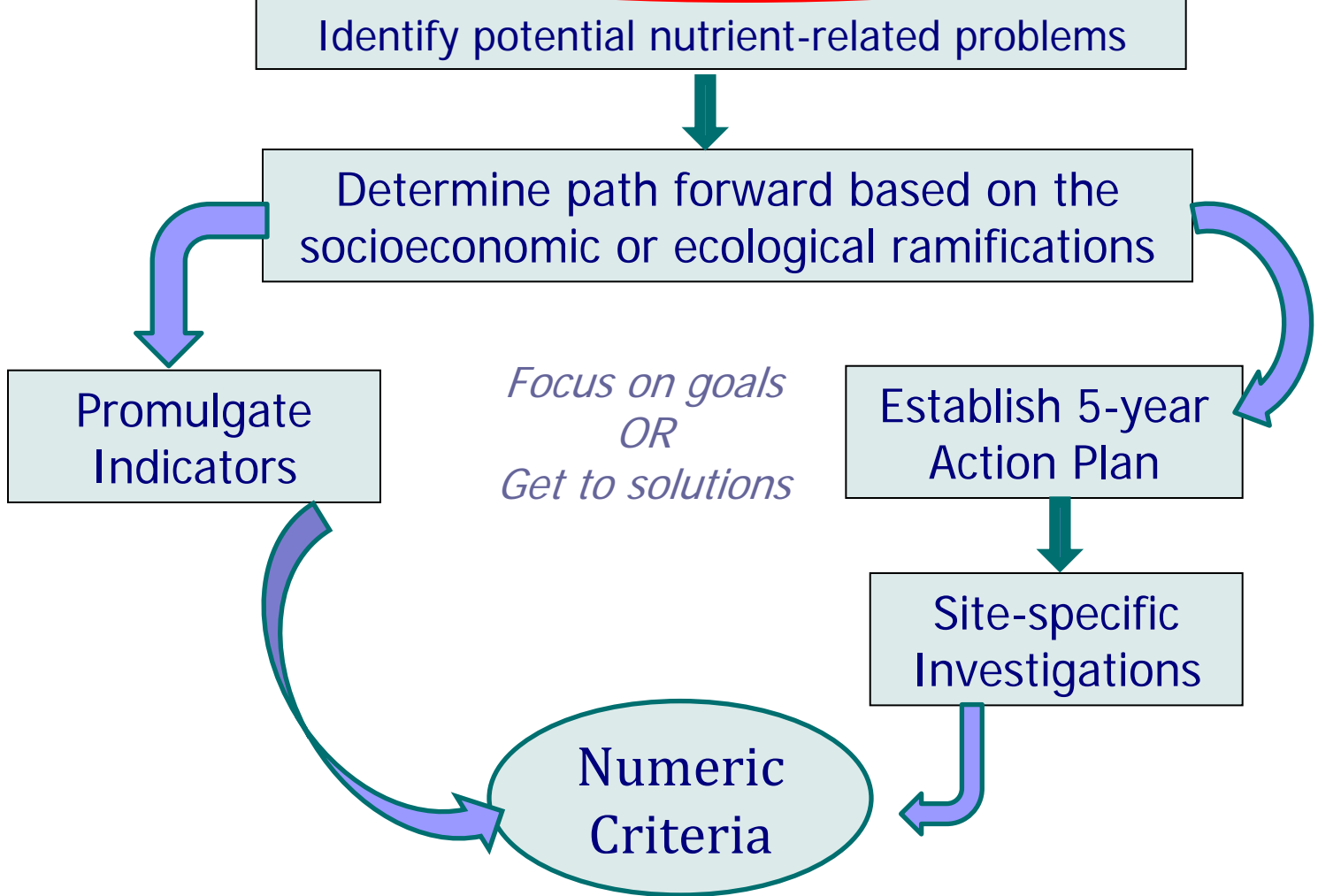
Promulgate Indicators

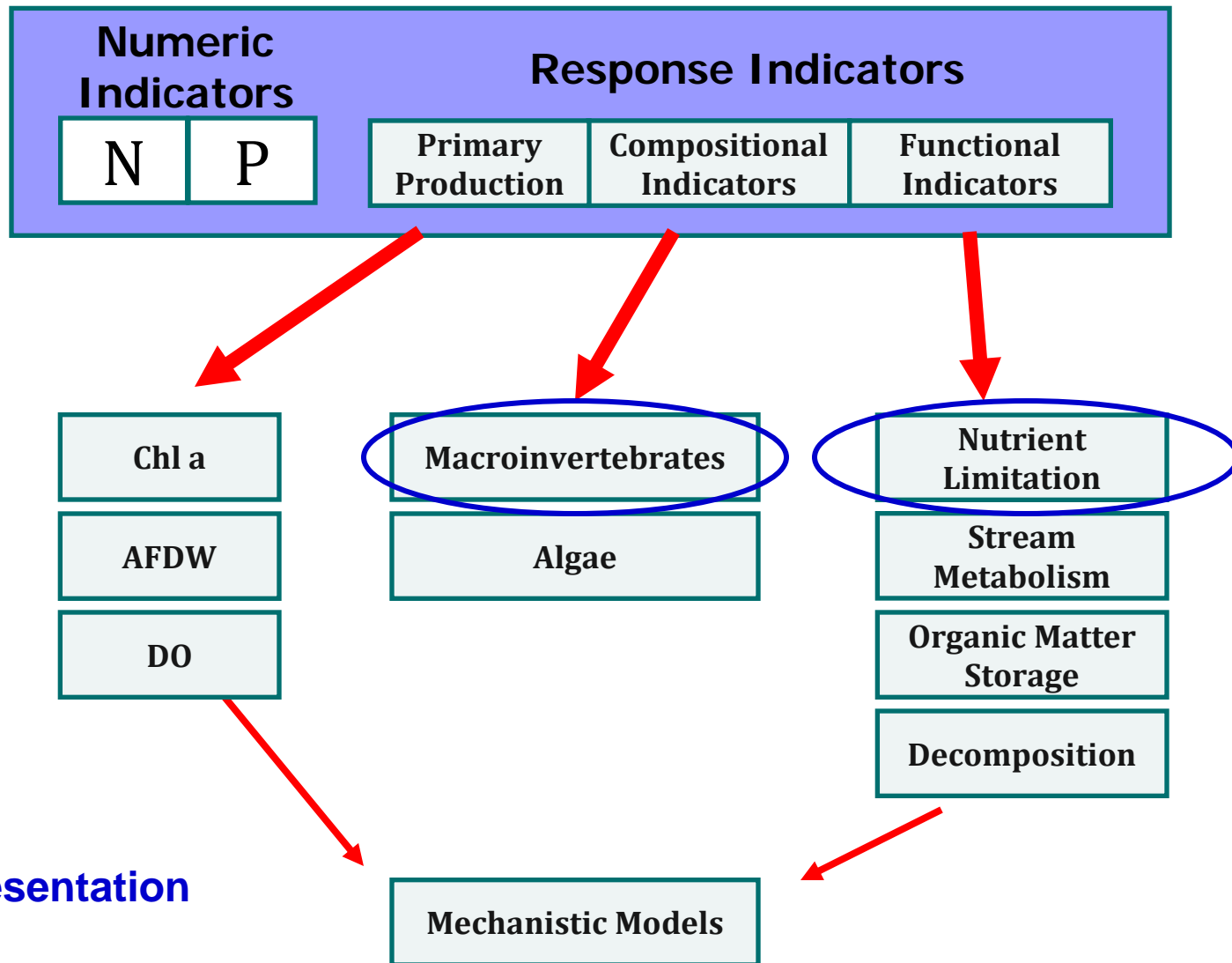
*Focus on goals
OR
Get to solutions*

Establish 5-year Action Plan

Site-specific Investigations

Numeric Criteria





Focus of Presentation



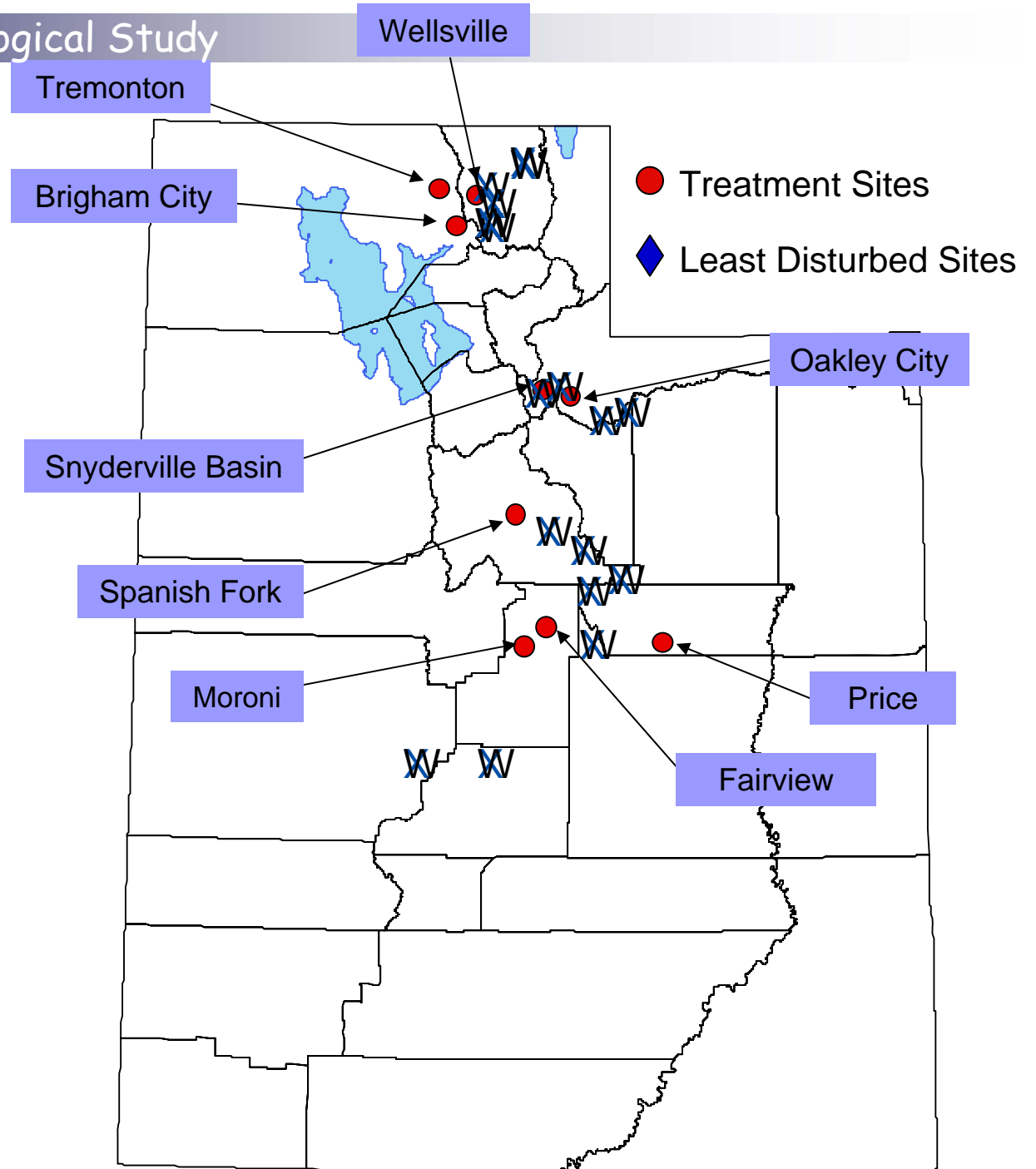
Data Sources

- 2003 National Wadeable Streams Assessment (WSA)
- 2009 National Rivers and Streams Assessment (NRSA, *pending*)
- Other Utah DWQ programmatic sampling
- Utah DWQ's 2010 Ecological Study

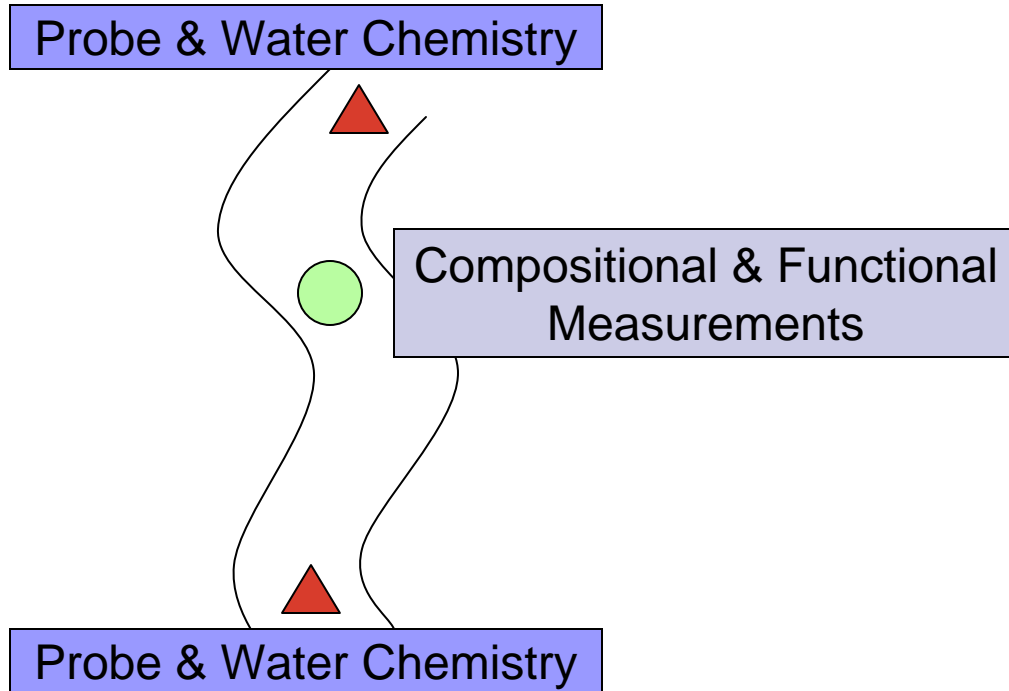
Nutrient Criteria Ecological Study

Site Locations

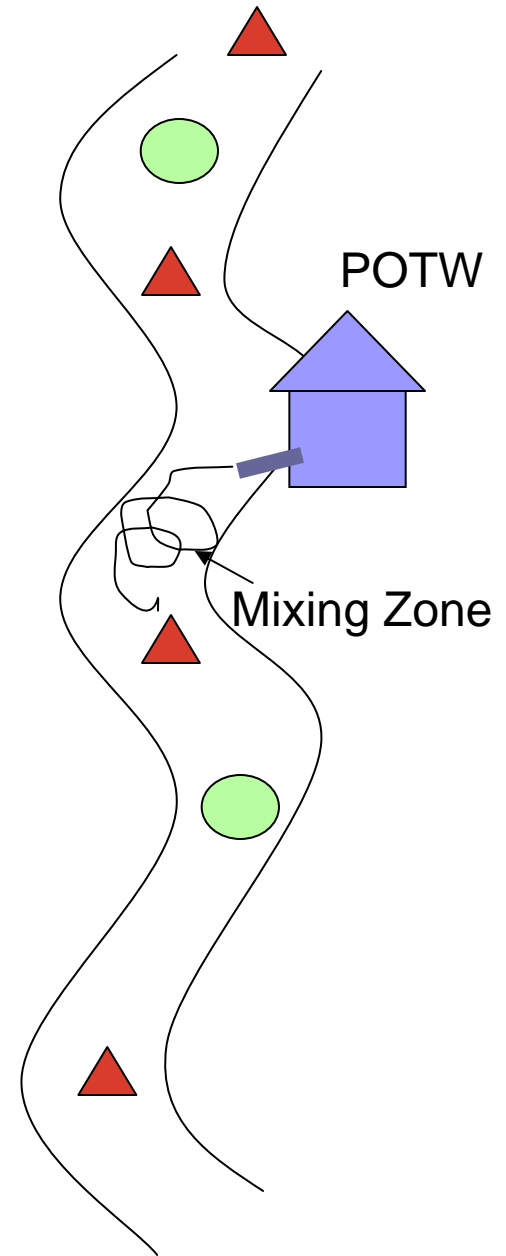
- 9 POTWs
- 17 Reference Sites



Nutrient Criteria Ecological Study



17 Reference Sites



9 POTWs



Indicators

- **Functional Indicators**
 - **Nutrient Limitation**
- **Compositional Indicators**
 - Macroinvertebrates
- **Statewide Snapshot**

Nutrient Limitation

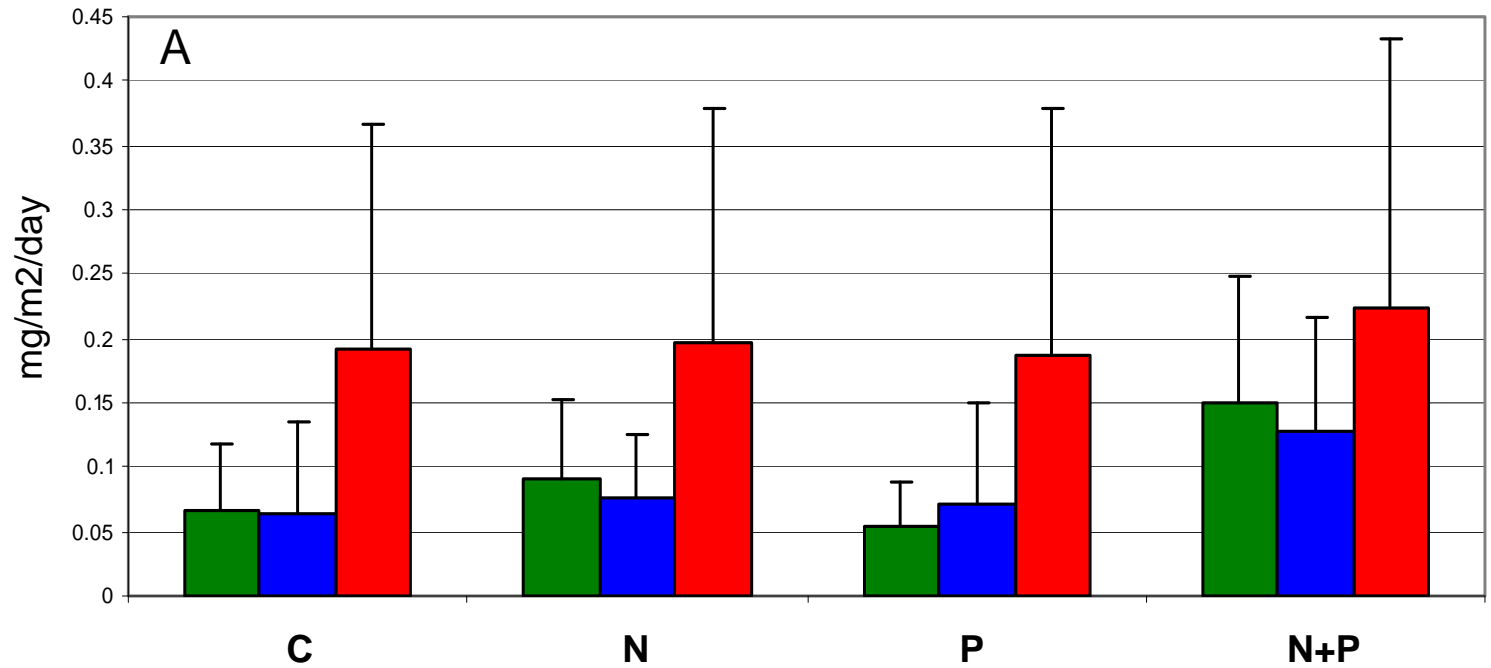
- Adding the limiting nutrient will have the greatest effect on algal growth
- Nutrient Diffusing Substrates (NDS)
- Control, Nitrogen, Phosphorus & Nitrogen + Phosphorus
- Analyze algal growth under different nutrient additions



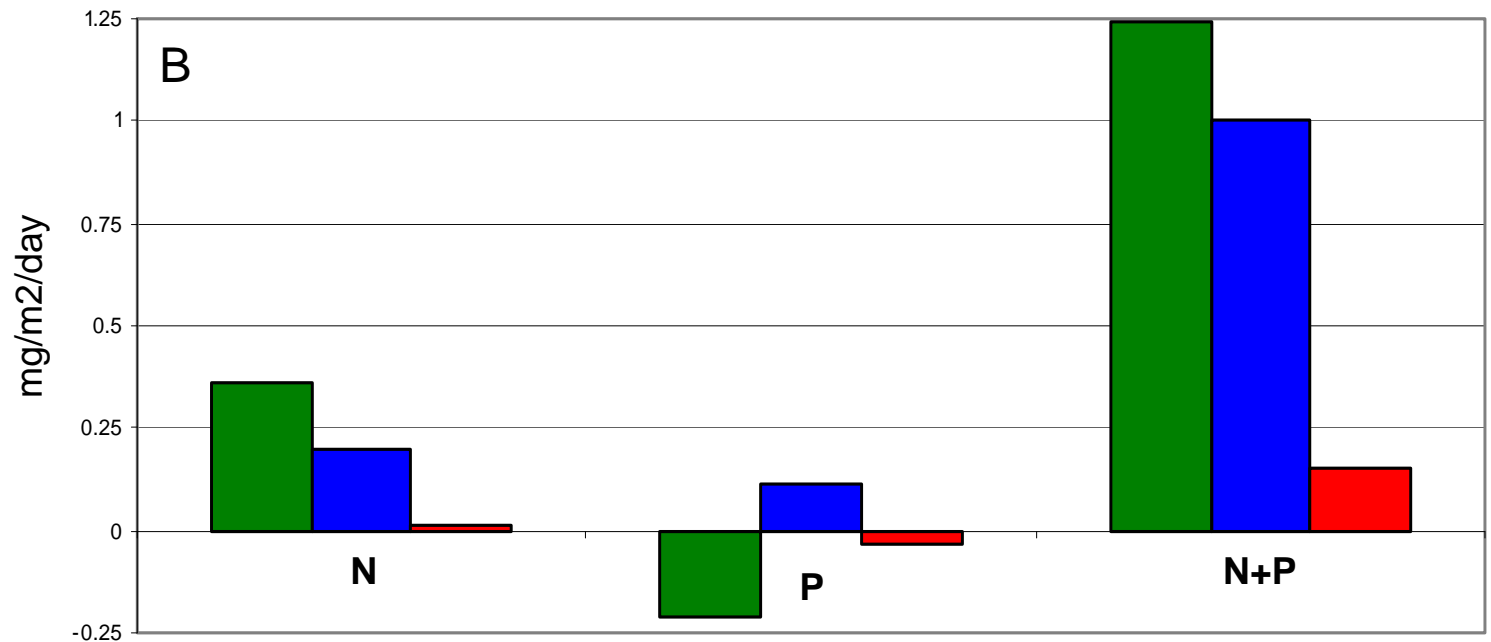
NDS Results

A) Mean Chl a growth rate per treatment

Reference
Above POTW
Below POTW



B) Mean Chl a growth rate per treatment, relative to control



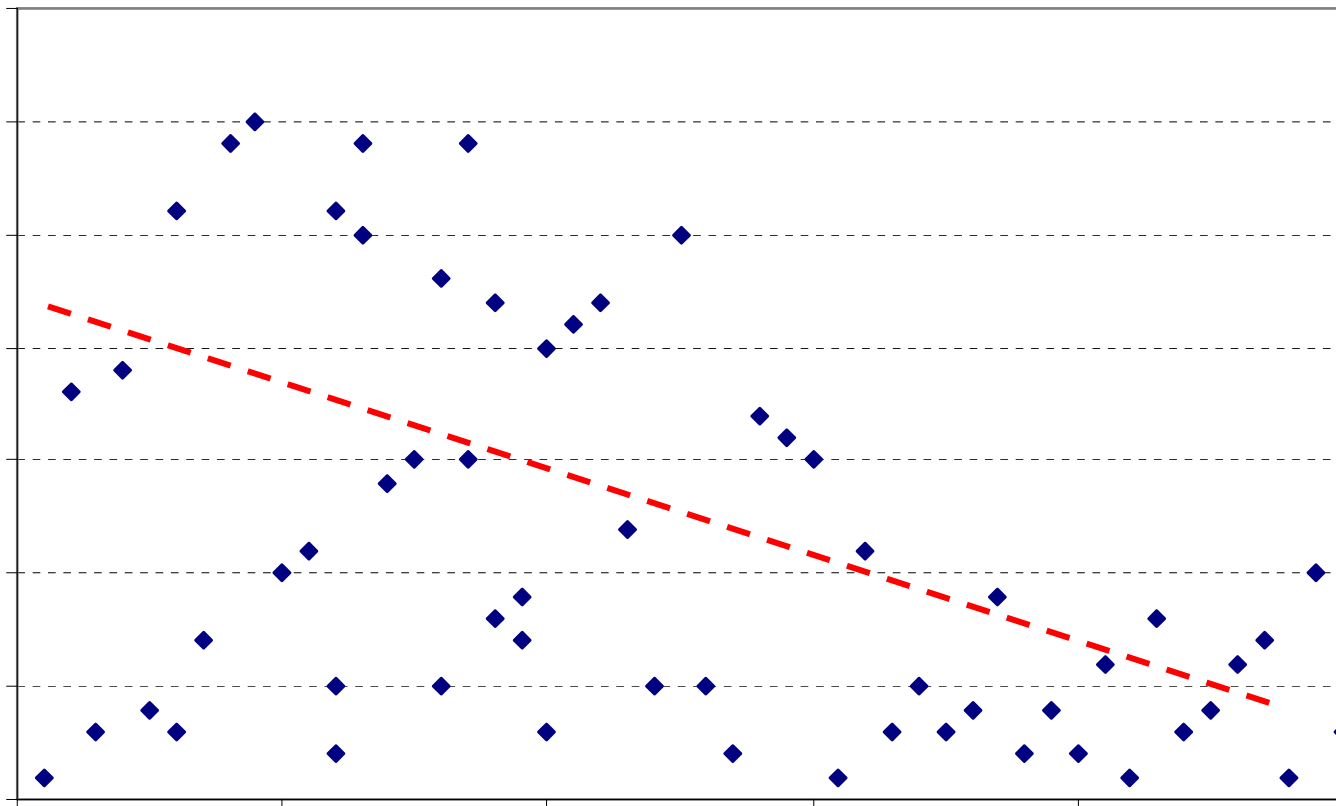
Nutrient Limitation Results

| Site | Nutrient Limitation | | | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------|---|---|-----|----|----|----|----|
| | None | N | P | N&P | N1 | P2 | P1 | N2 |
| Reference | 3 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 2 | | 0 | |
| Above POTW | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 0 | |
| Below POTW | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 0 | |

- 80% of reference sites have some form of Nitrogen limitation
- No reference sites are solely Phosphorus limited
- 6 of 7 Below POTW sites are not limited by nutrients
- Reducing point sources alone may not get streams back to reference condition

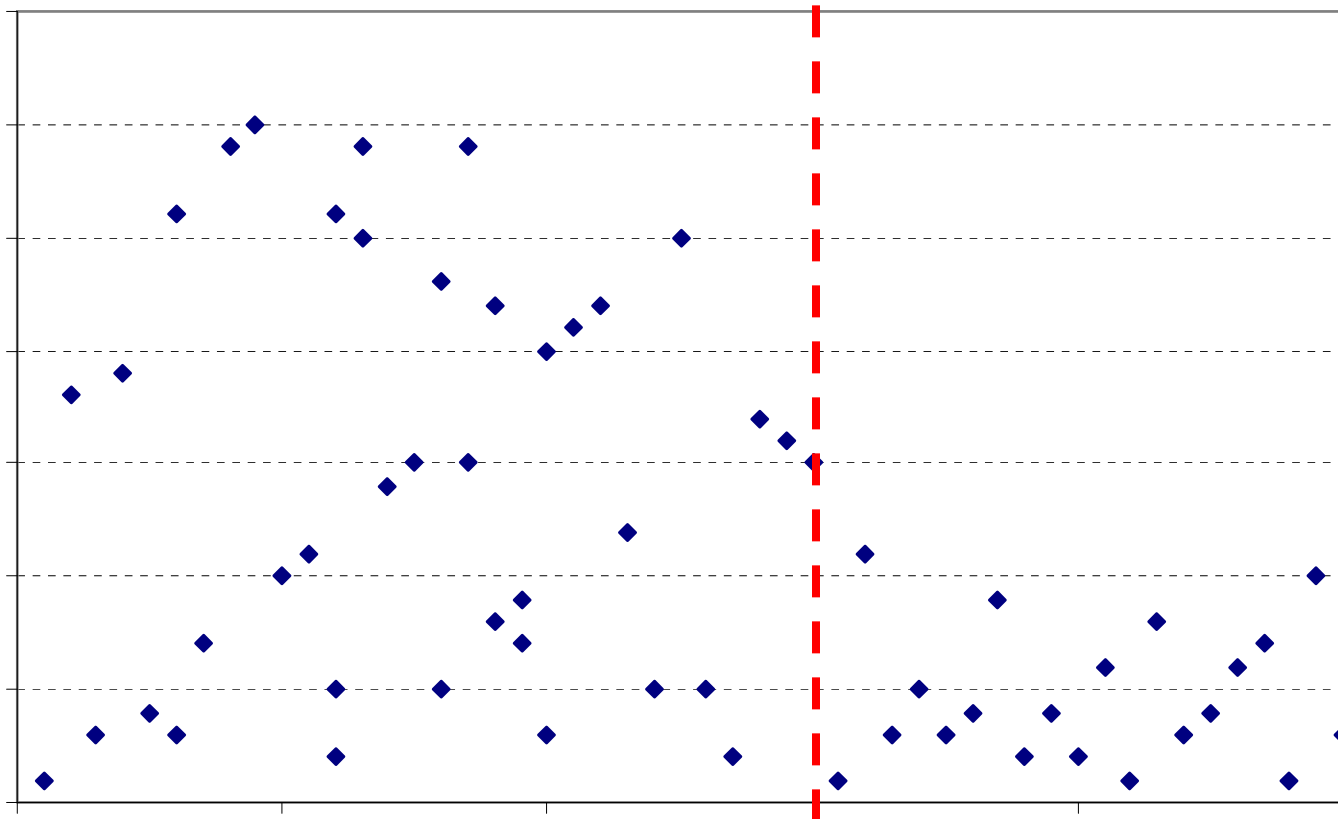
Classification And Regression Trees, Change- point Analysis, etc.

Hypothetical Distribution



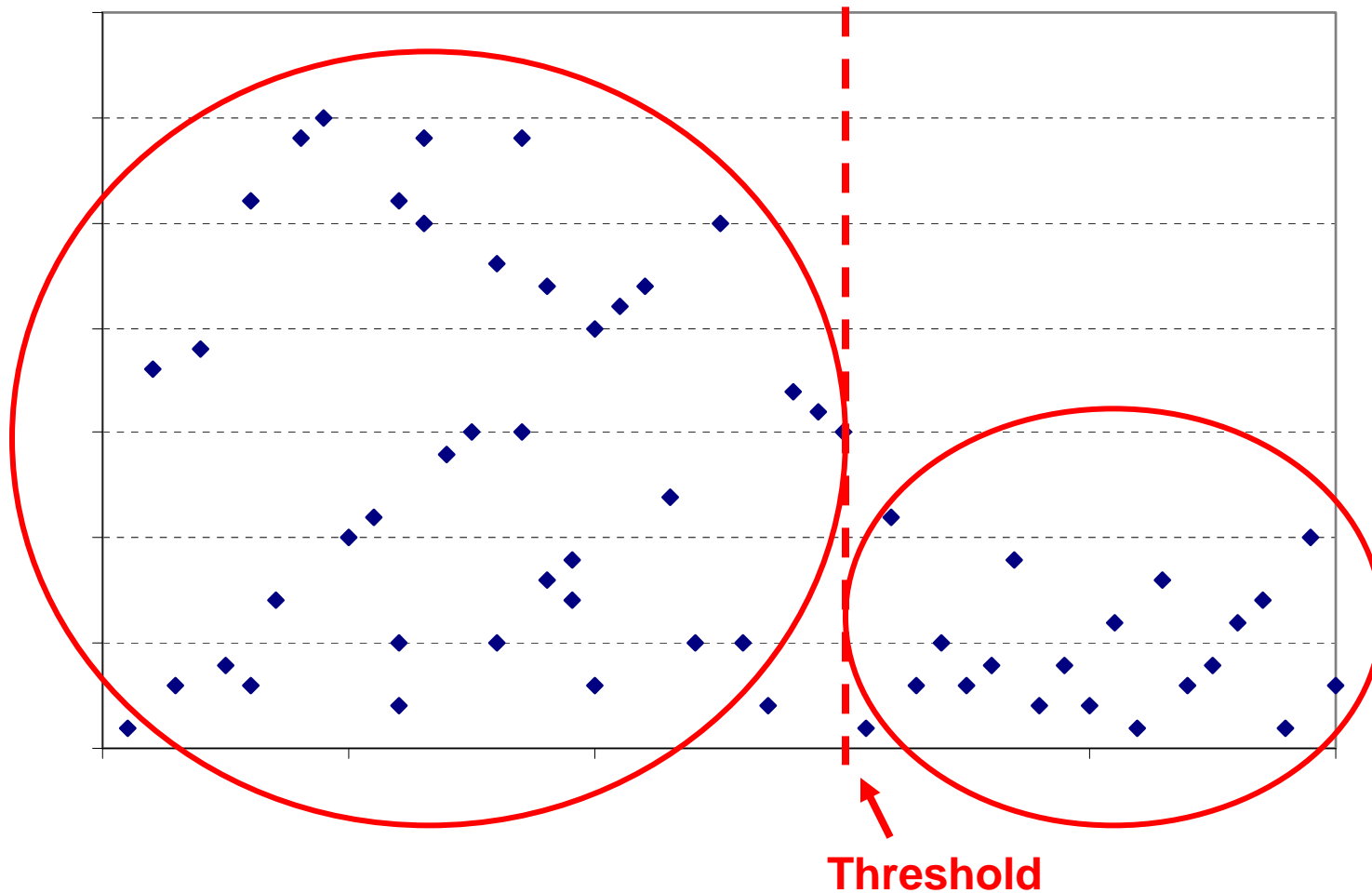
Classification And Regression Trees, Change- point Analysis, etc.

Hypothetical Distribution

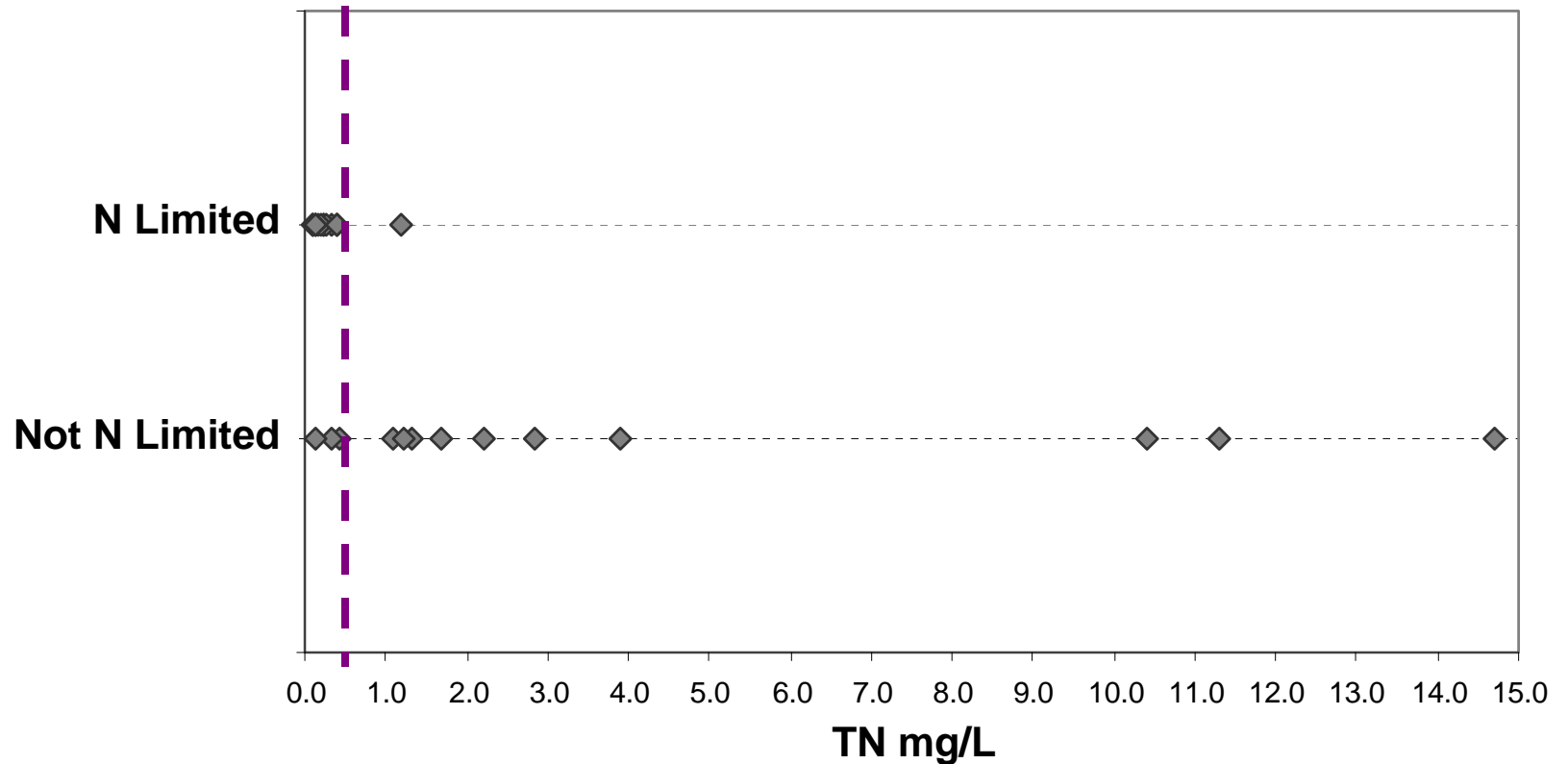


Classification And Regression Trees, Change- point Analysis, etc.

Hypothetical Distribution



NDS Threshold Analyses (CART)



- Any form of N limitation considered reference condition (N, N+P or N1P2)
- Thresholds
 - TN : 0.42 mg/L
 - TP: 0.078 mg/L

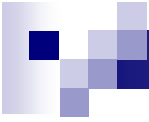


Indicators

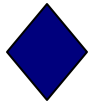
- Functional Indicators
 - Nutrient Limitation
- Compositional Indicators
 - **Macroinvertebrates**
- Statewide Snapshot

Taxonomic Indicator Threshold Analysis -TITAN

- Uses individual taxon responses instead of community metrics/composition
- Identifies and categorizes taxa into two categories
 - Negative responders (sensitive)
 - Positive responders (tolerant)
- Ideal for developing numeric criteria



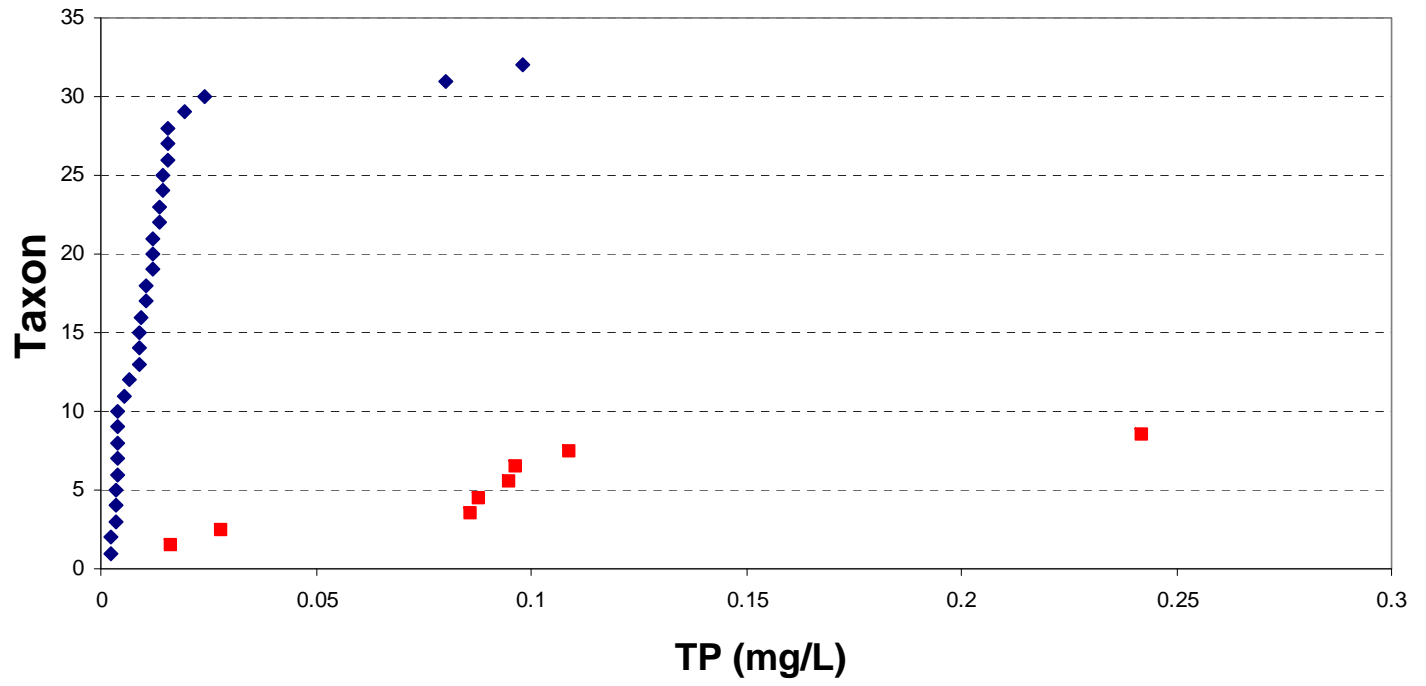
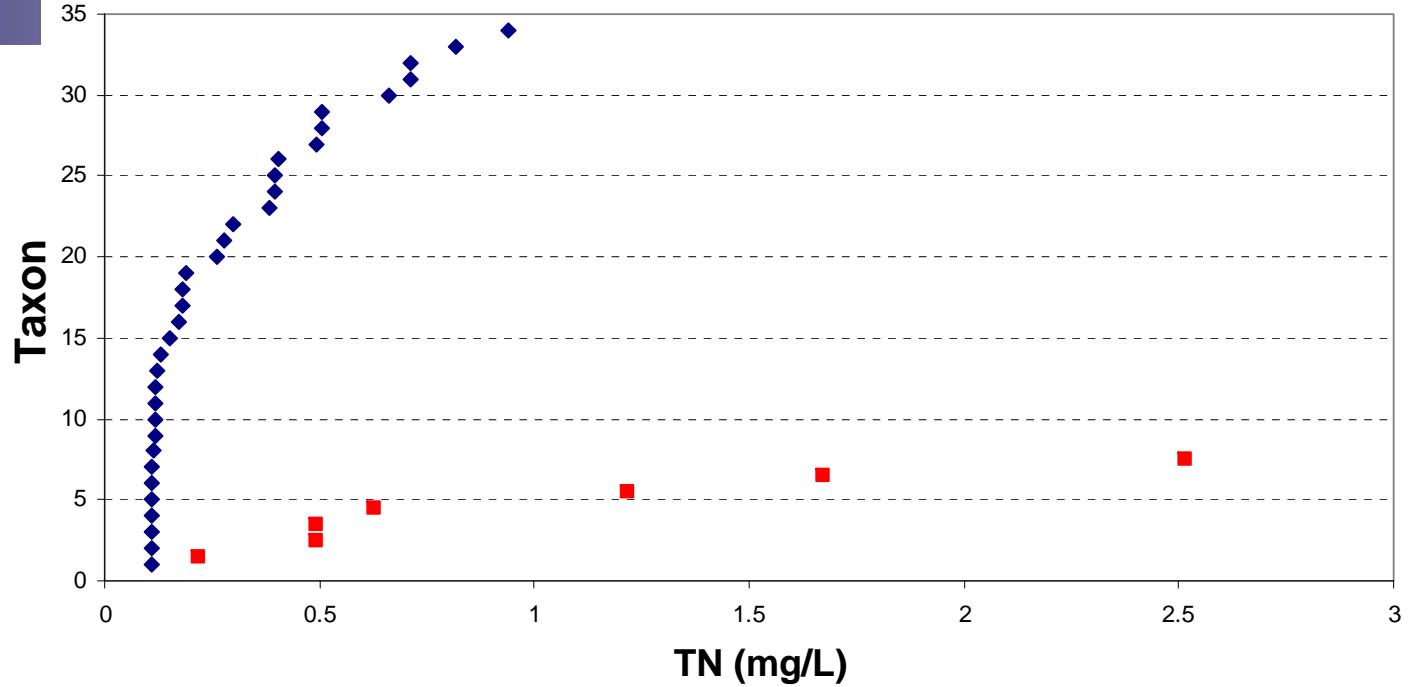
TITAN Results



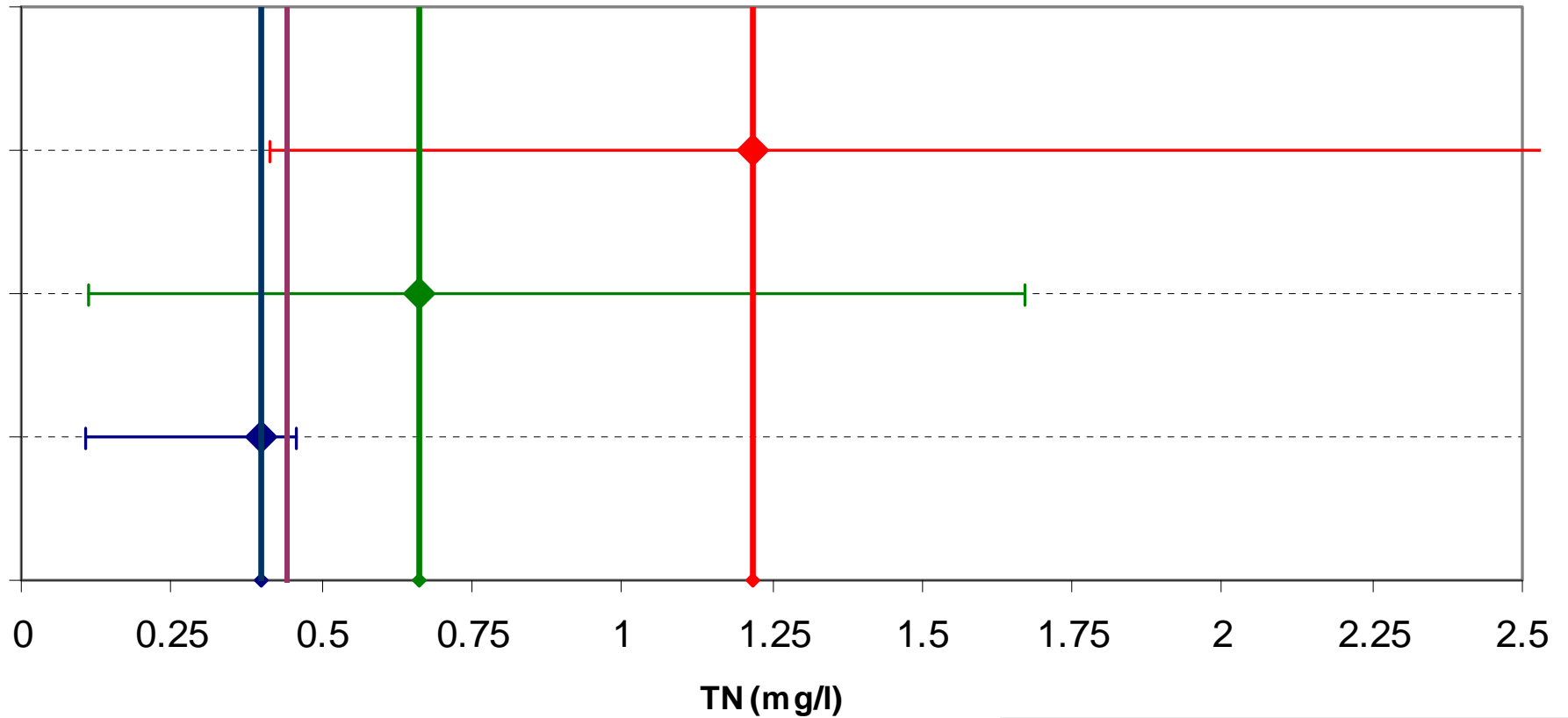
Respond negatively to increasing nutrients



Respond positively to increasing nutrients



TITAN Results TN (mg/L)



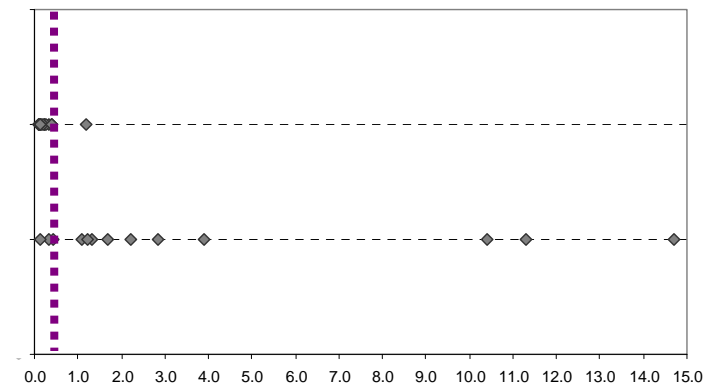
Negative responding taxa - 0.39 mg/L

All significant taxa – 0.66 mg/L

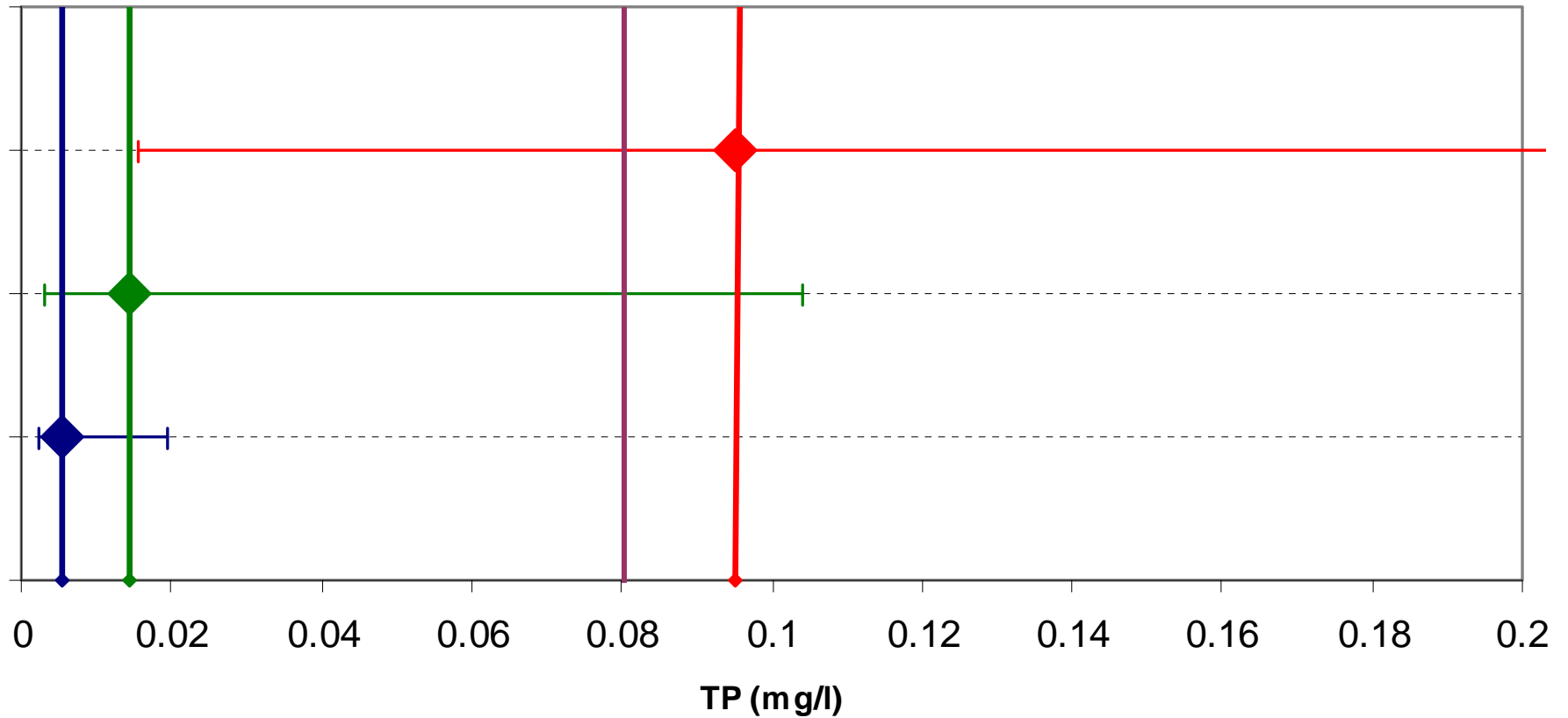
Positive responding taxa – 1.2 mg/L

Nutrient Limitation

ANY N limitation vs NOT N limited – 0.42 mg/L



TITAN Results TP (mg/L)



Negative responding taxa - 0.006 mg/L

All significant taxa – 0.015 mg/L

Positive responding taxa – 0.09 mg/L

Nutrient Limitation

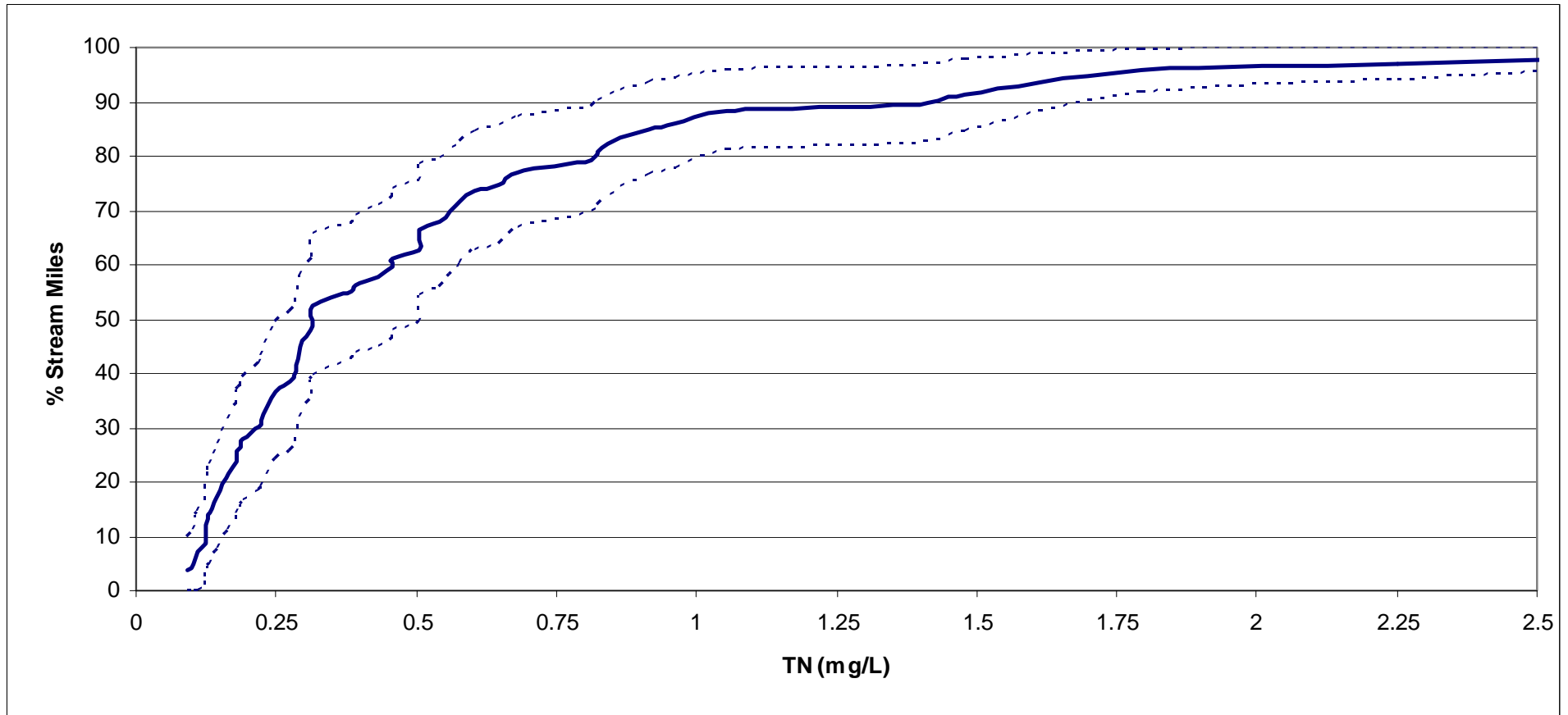
ANY N limitation vs NOT N limited – 0.078 mg/L



Indicators

- Functional Indicators
 - Nutrient Limitation
- Compositional Indicators
 - Macroinvertebrates
- **Statewide Snapshot**

What does this mean for Utah's streams?



**Possible
Criteria, TN**

**Percent
Impaired**

**Stream Miles
Impaired**

Min 0.4

43%

~5100

Medium 0.66

33%

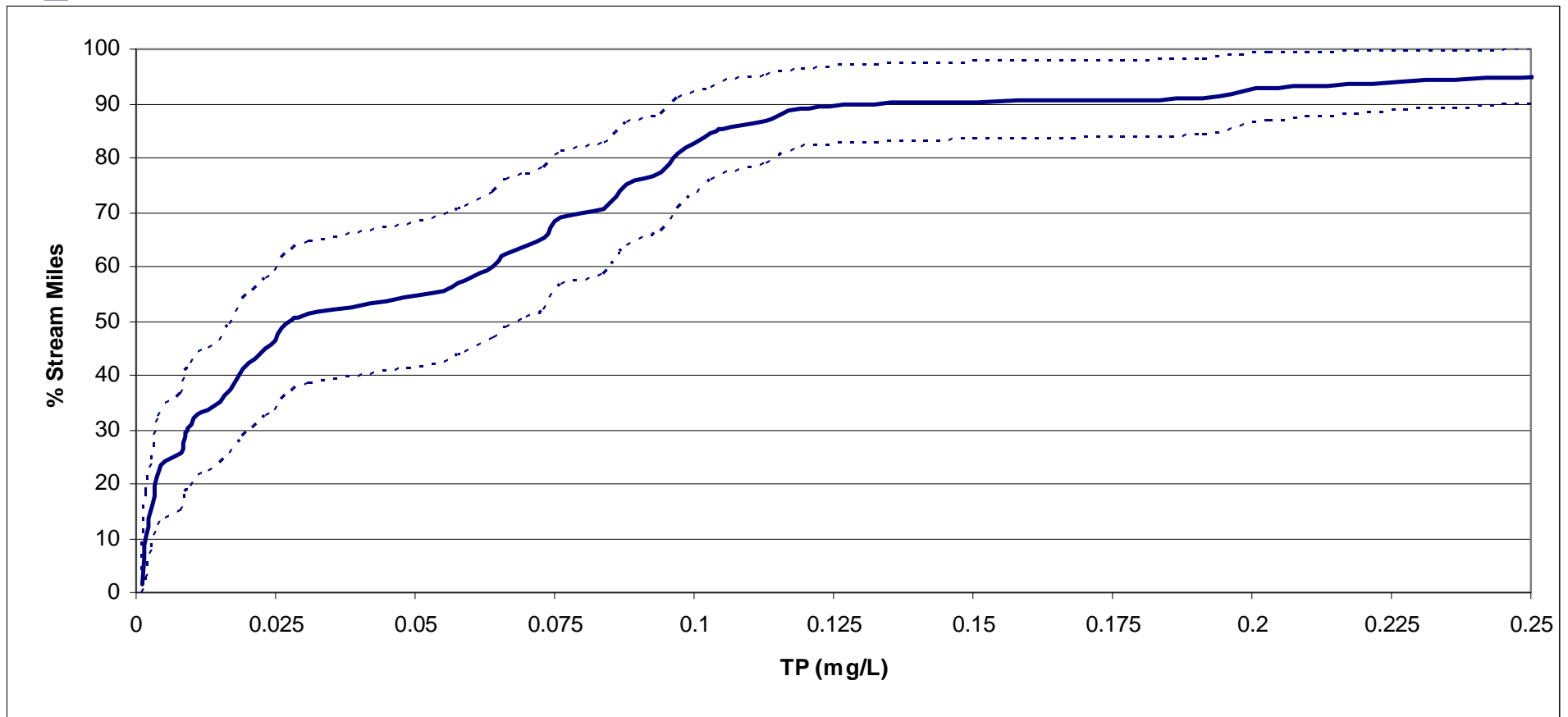
~3900

Max 1.2

11%

~1300

What does this mean for Utah's streams?



| Possible Criteria, TP | Percent Impaired | Stream Miles Impaired |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Min 0.006 | 75% | ~9000 |
| Medium 0.078 | 34% | ~4100 |
| Max 0.095 | 19% | ~2280 |



Next Steps

- Continue analyzing remaining functional indicators
- Add 2009 NRSA data to TITAN & CDF's
- Examine regional differences
- Risk Analysis

Questions?

■ Special Thanks

□ Utah DWQ

- Emilie Flemer
- Suzan Tahir
- Jared Terry
- Emily Bartusek
- Kate Tipple
- Alex Anderson

□ USU

- Michelle Baker
- Bethany Neilson
- Andrew Hobson

